New Jersey Department of Education Health History Update Questionnaire

Name of School:

Date:

To participate on a school-sponsored interscholastic or intramural athletic team or squad, each student whose physical examination was completed more than 90 days prior to the first day of official practice shall provide a health history update questionnaire completed and signed by the student's parent or guardian.

	C		
Student:		Age:	Grade:
Date of Last Physical Examination:	Sport:		
Since the last pre-participation physical examination, h	as your son/daughter:		
 Been medically advised not to participate in a sport? Ye If yes, describe in detail: 	s No		
 Sustained a concussion, been unconscious or lost memor If yes, explain in detail: 	ry from a blow to the hea	ad? Yes No	0
3. Broken a bone or sprained/strained/dislocated any muscl If yes, describe in detail.	le or joints? Yes No		
4. Fainted or "blacked out?" Yes No If yes, was this during or immediately after exercise?			
5. Experienced chest pains, shortness of breath or "racing h If yes, explain	neart?" Yes No		
6. Has there been a recent history of fatigue and unusual tire	edness? Yes No		
7. Been hospitalized or had to go to the emergency room? If yes, explain in detail	Yes No		
8. Since the last physical examination, has there been a sud 50 had a heart attack or "heart trouble?" Yes No	den death in the family	or has any men	nber of the family under age
9. Started or stopped taking any over-the-counter or prescri	bed medications? Yes	No	
10. Been diagnosed with Coronavirus (COVID-19)? Yes	No		
If diagnosed with Coronavirus (COVID-19), was your	son/daughter symptom	atic? Yes 1	No
If diagnosed with Coronavirus (COVID-19), was your	r son/daughter hospitaliz	zed? Yes N	lo

 $\label{lem:completed} \textbf{Please Return Completed Form to the School Nurse's Office}$

Signature of parent/guardian:

■ PREPARTICIPATION PHYSICAL EVALUATION PHYSICAL EXAMINATION FORM

Name ____

HE0503

PHYSICIAN REMINDERS

EXAMINATION			
Height Weight □ Male	☐ Female		
BP / (/) Pulse Vision R MEDICAL	20/	L 20/	Corrected Y N ABNORMAL FINDINGS
Appearance Marfan stigmata (kyphoscoliosis, high-arched palate, pectus excavatum, arachnodactyly, arm span > height, hyperlaxity, myopia, MVP, aortic insufficiency) Eyes/ears/nose/throat Pupils equal	RURMAL		ABRUMMAL FINUINDS
Hearing Lymph nodes			
Murmurs (auscultation standing, supine, +/- Valsalva) Location of point of maximal impulse (PMI) Pulses			
Simultaneous femoral and radial pulses			
Lungs			
Abdomen Genitourinary (males only) ^b		-	
Skin HSV, lesions suggestive of MRSA, tinea corporis			
Neurologic ° MUSCULOSKELETAL			
MUSCULUSRELE IAL Neck			
Back			
Shoulder/arm			
Elbow/forearm Note: None of History			
Wrist/hand/fingers Hip/thigh			
Knee			
Leg/ankle			
Foot/toes			
Functional Duck-walk, single leg hop			
Consider ECG, echocardiogram, and referral to cardiology for abnormal cardiac history or exam. Consider GU exam if in private setting. Having third party present is recommended. Consider cognitive evaluation or baseline neuropsychiatric testing if a history of significant concussion. Cleared for all sports without restriction Cleared for all sports without restriction with recommendations for further evaluation or treatme	nt for		
Not cleared			
☐ Pending further evaluation			
☐ For any sports			
☐ For certain sports			
Reason :=			
Recommendations			
have examined the above-named student and completed the preparticipation physical evaluarticipate in the sport(s) as outlined above. A copy of the physical exam is on record in my coord in second in the coordinary coordinary is after the athlete has been cleared for participation, the physician may rescind the explained to the athlete (and parents/guardians).	ffice and can be ma	ade avaliable to th	e school at the request of the parents. If condi-
lame of physician (print/type)			Date
ddress			Phone
			, MD or (

___ Date of birth _____

9-2681/0410

■ PREPARTICIPATION PHYSICAL EVALUATION CLEARANCE FORM

Name	Sex 🗆 M 🗆 F Age	Date of birth
☐ Cleared for all sports without restriction		
☐ Cleared for all sports without restriction with recommendations for furthe	er evaluation or treatment for	
□ Not cleared		
☐ Pending further evaluation		
☐ For any sports		
☐ For certain sports		
Reason		
Recommendations		
EMERGENCY INFORMATION		
Allergles		
•		
Other information		
HCP OFFICE STAMP	SCHOOL PHYSICIAN:	
	Reviewed on	
		(Date)
	Approved Not A	Approved
	Signature:	
I have examined the above-named student and completed the	preparticipation physical evaluation. The	he athlete does not present apparent
clinical contraindications to practice and participate in the spo and can be made available to the school at the request of the		
the physician may rescind the clearance until the problem is re		
(and parents/guardians).		
	it (PA)	Date
Name of physician, advanced practice nurse (APN), physician assistan		
Name of physician, advanced practice nurse (APN), physician assistan Address		Phone
Name of physician, advanced practice nurse (APN), physician assistan Address Signature of physician, APN, PA		
Address		
(and parents/guardians).	ıt (PA)	Date

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New Jersey Department of Education 2014; Pursuant to P.L.2013, c.71

ATTENTION PARENT/GUARDIAN: The preparticipation physical examination (page 3) must be completed by a health care provider who has completed the Student-Athlete Cardiac Assessment Professional Development Module.

■ PREPARTICIPATION PHYSICAL EVALUATION HISTORY FORM

lame			Date of birth		
ex Age Grade Sch	ool		Sport(s)		
Medicines and Allergies: Please list all of the prescription and over	-the-co	unter me	edicines and supplements (herbal and nutritional) that you are currently	taking	
Do you have any allergies? ☐ Yes ☐ No If yes, please ide	ntifu and	nific all	orgu holou		
Do you have any allergies? ☐ Yes ☐ No If yes, please ide ☐ Medicines ☐ Pollens	nuly spe		☐ Food ☐ Stinging Insects		
explain "Yes" answers below. Circle questions you don't know the an	outoro t	•			
		_	MEDICAL QUESTIONS	Yes	No
GENERAL QUESTIONS	Yes	No	26. Do you cough, wheeze, or have difficulty breathing during or	103	141
 Has a doctor ever denied or restricted your participation in sports for any reason? 			after exercise?		
2, Do you have any ongoing medical conditions? If so, please identify			27. Have you ever used an inhaler or taken asthma medicine?		
below: ☐ Asthma ☐ Anemia ☐ Diabetes ☐ Infections Other:			28. Is there anyone in your family who has asthma?		
Have you ever spent the night in the hospital?			29. Were you born without or are you missing a kidney, an eye, a testicle (males), your spleen, or any other organ?		
4. Have you ever had surgery?			30. Do you have groin pain or a painful bulge or hernia in the groin area?	_	1
HEART HEALTH QUESTIONS ABOUT YOU	Yes	No	31. Have you had infectious mononucleosis (mono) within the last month?	_	\vdash
5. Have you ever passed out or nearly passed out DURING or	100		32. Do you have any rashes, pressure sores, or other skin problems?		\vdash
AFTER exercise?			33. Have you had a herpes or MRSA skin infection?		\vdash
6. Have you ever had discomfort, pain, tightness, or pressure in your			34. Have you ever had a head injury or concussion?		
chest during exercise?			35. Have you ever had a hit or blow to the head that caused confusion,		
7. Does your heart ever race or skip beats (irregular beats) during exercise?			prolonged headache, or memory problems?		
8. Has a doctor ever told you that you have any heart problems? If so, check all that apply:			36. Do you have a history of seizure disorder?		
☐ High blood pressure ☐ A heart murmur			37. Do you have headaches with exercise?		_
☐ High cholesterol ☐ A heart infection ☐ Kawasaki disease Other:			38. Have you ever had numbness, tingling, or weakness in your arms or legs after being hit or falling?		
Hawasan ulsease Other. Has a doctor ever ordered a test for your heart? (For example, ECG/EKG, echocardiogram)			39. Have you ever been unable to move your arms or legs after being hit or falling?		
Do you get lightheaded or feel more short of breath than expected			40. Have you ever become ill while exercising in the heat?		
during exercise?			41. Do you get frequent muscle cramps when exercising?		
11. Have you ever had an unexplained seizure?			42. Do you or someone in your family have sickle cell trait or disease?		
12. Do you get more lired or short of breath more quickly than your friends during exercise?			43, Have you had any problems with your eyes or vision?		
HEART HEALTH QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR FAMILY	Yes	No	44. Have you had any eye injuries?		
Has any family member or relative died of heart problems or had an	163	110	45. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?		_
unexpected or unexplained sudden death before age 50 (including			46. Do you wear protective eyewear, such as goggles or a face shield?	_	
drowning, unexplained car accident, or sudden infant death syndrome)?			47. Do you worry about your weight?	_	-
14. Does anyone in your family have hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, Marfan syndrome, arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy, long QT			48. Are you trying to or has anyone recommended that you gain or lose weight?		
syndrome, short QT syndrome, Brugada syndrome, or catecholaminergic			49. Are you on a special diet or do you avoid certain types of foods?		\vdash
polymorphic ventricular tachycardia?			50. Have you ever had an eating disorder?		\vdash
15. Does anyone in your family have a heart problem, pacemaker, or implanted defibrillator?			51. Do you have any concerns that you would like to discuss with a doctor?		
16. Has anyone in your family had unexplained fainting, unexplained			FEMALES ONLY		
seizures, or near drowning?			52. Have you ever had a menstrual period?		
BONE AND JOINT QUESTIONS	Yes	No	53. How old were you when you had your first menstrual period?		
17. Have you ever had an injury to a bone, muscle, ligament, or tendon			54. How many periods have you had in the last 12 months?		
that caused you to miss a practice or a game? 18. Have you ever had any broken or fractured bones or dislocated joints?	-	-	Explain "yes" answers here		
19. Have you ever had an injury that required x-rays, MRI, CT scan,					_
injections, therapy, a brace, a cast, or crutches?					
20. Have you ever had a stress fracture?			-		_
21. Have you ever been told that you have or have you had an x-ray for neck instability or atlantoaxial instability? (Down syndrome or dwarfism)					
22. Do you regularly use a brace, orthotics, or other assistive device?					
23. Do you have a bone, muscle, or joint injury that bothers you?					
24. Do any of your joints become painful, swollen, feel warm, or look red?					

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Website Resources

- Sudden Death in Athletes http://tinyurl.com/m2gjmvq
- Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy Association www.4hcm.org
- American Heart Association www.heart.org

Collaborating Agencies:

American Academy of Pediatrics New Jersey Chapter

3836 Quakerbridge Road, Suite 108 Hamilton, NJ 08619 (p) 609-842-0014 (f) 609-842-0015 www.aapnj.org



American Heart Association

1 Union Street, Suite 301 Robbinsville, NJ, 08691 (p) 609-208-0020 www.heart.org



New Jersey Department of Education

PO Box 500 Trenton, NJ 08625-0500 (p) 609-292-5935 www.state.nj.us/education/



New Jersey Department of Health

P. O. Box 360 Trenton, NJ 08625-0360 (p) 609-292-7837 www.state.nj.us/health

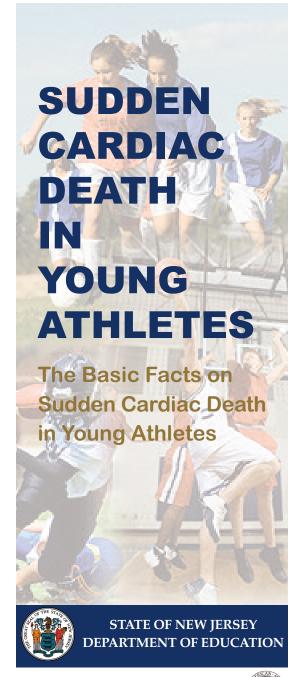


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American Academy of Pediatrics dedicated to the health of all children*





Sudden death in young athletes between the ages of 10 and 19 is very rare. What, if anything, can be done to prevent this kind of tragedy?

What is sudden cardiac death in the young athlete?

Sudden cardiac death is the result of an unexpected failure of proper heart function, usually (about 60% of the time) during or immediately after exercise without trauma. Since the heart stops pumping adequately, the athlete quickly collapses, loses consciousness, and ultimately dies unless normal heart rhythm is restored using an automated external defibrillator (AED).

How common is sudden death in young athletes?

Sudden cardiac death in young athletes is very rare. About 100 such deaths are reported in the United States per year. The chance of sudden death occurring to any individual high school athlete is about one in 200,000 per year.

Sudden cardiac death is more common: in males than in females; in football and basketball than in other sports; and in African-Americans than in other races and ethnic groups.

What are the most common causes?

Research suggests that the main cause is a loss of proper heart rhythm, causing the heart to quiver instead of pumping blood to the brain and body. This is called ventricular fibrillation (ven-TRICK-you-lar fibroo-LAY-shun). The problem is usually caused by one of several cardiovascular abnormalities and electrical diseases of the heart that go unnoticed in healthy-appearing athletes.

The most common cause of sudden death in an athlete is hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (hi-per-TRO-fic CAR- dee-oh-my-OP-a-thee) also called HCM. HCM is a disease of the heart, with abnormal thickening of the heart muscle, which can cause serious heart rhythm problems and blockages to blood flow. This genetic disease runs in families and usually develops gradually over many years.

The second most likely cause is congenital (con-JEN-it-al) (i.e., present from birth) abnormalities of the coronary

arteries. This means that these blood vessels are connected to the main blood vessel of the heart in an abnormal way. This differs from blockages that may occur when people get older (commonly called "coronary artery disease," which may lead to a heart attack).

SUDDEN CARDIAC DEATH IN YOUNG ATHLETES

Other diseases of the heart that can lead to sudden death in young people include:

- Myocarditis (my-oh-car-DIE-tis), an acute inflammation of the heart muscle (usually due to a virus).
- Dilated cardiomyopathy, an enlargement of the heart for unknown reasons.
- Long QT syndrome and other electrical abnormalities of the heart which cause abnormal fast heart rhythms that can also run in families.
- Marfan syndrome, an inherited disorder that affects heart valves, walls of major arteries, eyes and the skeleton. It is generally seen in unusually tall athletes, especially if being tall is not common in other family members.

Are there warning signs to watch for?

In more than a third of these sudden cardiac deaths, there were warning signs that were not reported or taken seriously. Warning signs are:

- Fainting, a seizure or convulsions during physical activity;
- Fainting or a seizure from emotional excitement, emotional distress or being startled;
- Dizziness or lightheadedness, especially during exertion;
- Chest pains, at rest or during exertion;
- Palpitations awareness of the heart beating unusually (skipping, irregular or extra beats) during athletics or during cool down periods after athletic participation;
- \bullet Fatigue or tiring more quickly than peers; or
- Being unable to keep up with friends due to shortness of breath (labored breathing).

What are the current recommendations for screening young athletes?

New Jersey requires all school athletes to be examined by their primary care physician ("medical home") or school physician at least once per year. The New Jersey Department of Education requires use of the specific Preparticipation Physical Examination Form (PPE).

This process begins with the parents and student-athletes answering questions about symptoms during exercise (such as chest pain, dizziness, fainting, palpitations or shortness of breath); and questions about family health history.

The primary healthcare provider needs to know if any family member died suddenly during physical activity or during a seizure. They also need to know if anyone in the family under the age of 50 had an unexplained sudden death such as drowning or car accidents. This information must be provided annually for each exam because it is so essential to identify those at risk for sudden cardiac death.

The required physical exam includes measurement of blood pressure and a careful listening examination of the heart, especially for murmurs and rhythm abnormalities. If there are no warning signs reported on the health history and no abnormalities discovered on exam, no further evaluation or testing is recommended.

Are there options privately available to screen for cardiac conditions?

Technology-based screening programs including a 12-lead electrocardiogram (ECG) and echocardiogram (ECHO) are noninvasive and painless options parents may consider in addition to the required

PPE. However, these procedures may be expensive and are not currently advised by the American Academy of Pediatrics and the American College of Cardiology unless the PPE reveals an indication for these tests. In addition to the expense, other limitations of technology-based tests include the possibility of "false positives" which leads to unnecessary stress for the student and parent or guardian as well as unnecessary restriction from athletic participation.

The United States Department of Health and Human Services offers risk assessment options under the Surgeon General's Family History Initiative available at http://www.hhs.gov/familyhistory/index.html.

When should a student athlete see a heart specialist?

If the primary healthcare provider or school physician has concerns, a referral to a child heart specialist, a pediatric cardiologist, is recommended. This specialist will perform a more thorough evaluation, including an electrocardiogram (ECG), which is a graph of the electrical activity of the heart. An echocardiogram, which is an ultrasound test to allow for direct visualization of the heart structure, will likely also be done. The specialist may also order a treadmill exercise test and a monitor to enable a longer recording of the heart rhythm. None of the testing is invasive or uncomfortable.

Can sudden cardiac death be prevented just through proper screening?

A proper evaluation should find most, but not all, conditions that would cause sudden death in the athlete. This is because some diseases are difficult to uncover and may only develop later in life. Others can develop following a normal screening evaluation, such as an infection of the heart muscle from a virus.

This is why screening evaluations and a review of the family health history need to be performed on a yearly basis by the athlete's primary healthcare provider. With proper screening and evaluation, most cases can be identified and prevented.

Why have an AED on site during sporting events?

The only effective treatment for ventricular fibrillation is immediate use of an automated external defibrillator (AED). An AED can restore the heart back into a normal rhythm. An AED is also life-saving for ventricular fibrillation caused by a blow to the chest over the heart (commotio cordis).

N.J.S.A. 18A:40-41a through c, known as "Janet's Law," requires that at any school-sponsored athletic event or team practice in New Jersey public and nonpublic schools including any of grades K through 12, the following must be available:

- An AED in an unlocked location on school property within a reasonable proximity to the athletic field or gymnasium; and
- A team coach, licensed athletic trainer, or other designated staff member if there is no coach or licensed athletic trainer present, certified in cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) and the use of the AED; or
- A State-certified emergency services provider or other certified first responder.

The American Academy of Pediatrics recommends the AED should be placed in central location that is accessible and ideally no more than a 1 to 1½ minute walk from any location and that a call is made to activate 911 emergency system while the AED is being retrieved.



Sudden Cardiac Death Pamphlet Sign-Off Sheet

Name of School District:
Name of Local School:
I/We acknowledge that we received and reviewed the Sudden Cardiac Death in Young Athletes pamphlet.
Student Signature:
Parent or Guardian Signature:
Date:

PARISH/ SCHOOL	
FARISH/ SCHOOL	

County

Archdiocese of Newark CYO Athletics

PARENTAL/GUARDIAN CONSENT FORM AND LIABILITY WAIVER

**Participants must fill out a separate form for each sport they participate in

PARTICIPANT'S NAME:	BIRTH DATE:	Grade
PARENT/GUARDIAN'S NAME:		
HOME ADDRESS:	E-mail Address	
HOME PHONE: EMB	ERGENCY PHONE	
I, (name of parent or guardian)	, grant permission for	my child (name of child)
to participate in	the Archdiocese of Newark CYO Youth Minist	ry Athletic Program of
Sport for the Acad	emic year	
For value received, I agree on behalf of myself, my child's of, my child named herein, or our he or wrongful death is commenced against the Archdiocese of parishes involved in the aforementioned activity(ies), to defeagents, and all parishes within the Archdiocese, and the offic Archdiocese or any parish thereof, and chaperones or representations, claims, or demands that may be made or brought against the Archdiocese, and the offic Archdiocese or any parish thereof, and chaperones or representatives or any parish thereof, and chaperones or representatives, and I agree to compensate OYM, its officers, direct the Archdiocese, and the officers, agents, representatives, withereof, and chaperones or representatives associated with the connection therewith MEDICAL MATTERS: I hereby warrant that to the best of more the health of my child. Of the following statements pertaining the mergency Medical Treatment: In the event of an emergency and the Archdiocese of Newark and all parishes within the state of the parishes within the parishes within the state of the parishes within the parish	eirs, successors, and assigns, if any claim for real Newark, Office of Youth and Young Adult Minited, indemnify, and hold harmless OYM, its officers, agents, representatives, volunteers, and estantatives associated with the "Program" with regainst OYM, its officers, directors and agents, accers, agents, representatives, volunteers and estantatives associated with the "Program", arising tors and agents, and the Archdiocese of Neward Colunteers and employees of either the Archdioceshe "Program" for reasonable attorney's fees a many knowledge, my child is in good health, and go to medical matters, sign only those in accordance, I hereby give permission to OYYAM, its officers, agents, representatives, agents, representatives, and the officers, agents, representatives, and agents, and agent	my child's personal injury istry ("OYM"), or the ficers, directors, and employees of either the respect to any and all and the Archdiocese of employees of either the ng from or in connection ark and all parishes within cese or any parish nd expenses arising in I assume all responsibility for ordance with your wishes. officers, directors and agents presentatives, volunteers and
employees of either the archdiocese or any parish thereof transport my child to a hospital for emergency medical or su hospital or doctor. In the event of an emergency, if you are under the control of	urgical treatment. I wish to be advised prior to	any further treatment by the
NAME and RELATIONSHIP:		
Telephone: ()	-	
FAMILY DOCTOR:		
Telephone: ()	-	
FAMILY HEALTH PLAN CARRIER:		
Policy Number:	Group Number	
(1) Signature:	Date:	

		representatives associated with the "Program", that my child becomes ill with er, diarrhea, I want to be called REGARDLESS of the Time, etc.
(2)	Signature:	Date:
be w		 My child will bring all such medications necessary, and such medications will rections for seeing that the child takes such medications, including dosage and
(3) S	Signature: se sign ONLY if you have listed medications ab	ove in this part.
	cific Medical Information: OYYAM, will take idence.	reasonable care to see that the following information will be held in
>	Allergic reactions (medications, foods, plants, ins	sects, etc.)
>	Immunizations: Date of last tetanus/diphtheria in	nmunization:
>	Does child have a medically prescribed diet?	
>	Any physical limitations?	
>	Is child subject to chronic homesickness, emotion	nal reactions to new situations, sleepwalking, bedwetting, fainting?
>	Has child recently been exposed to contagious d	isease or condition, such as mumps, measles, chicken pox, etc.?
>	If so, date and disease or condition:	
>	You should also be aware of these special medic	cal conditions of my child
LIAE		g statements and sign this PARENTAL/GUARDIAN CONSENT FORM AND (Your signature must appear below or your child will not be permitted to
(4)	Signature:	Date:
Mon	n's Cell Number	Mom's Email Address
Dad	's Cell Number	Dad's Email Address

Other Medical Treatment: In the event it comes to the attention of OYYAM, its officers, directors and agents, and the Archdiocese of Newark and all parishes within the archdiocese, and the officers, agents, representatives, volunteers and employees of either the

Parent or guardian **must** sign lines numbered 1 and 4. If your parish requires notarization of this form, please have notarized.



ARCHDIOCESE OF NEWARK-CYO ATHLETICS



CODE OF CONDUCT AGREEMENT

The Archdiocese of Newark and the Office for Youth & Young Adult Ministry, through the vehicle of sports, provides youth with an opportunity to practice Christian attitudes and responsibilities and to become friends with other children throughout the Archdiocese. CYO activities should be examples of the meaning of Christian sportsmanship. The guiding principle behind the enforcement of this code is that the behavior of everyone involved in CYO should not detract from the children's enjoyment of the sport.

PLAYERS

Acceptable standards of participant behavior include:
☐ Treat opponents with respect; shake hands prior to and after contests.
☐ Respect the judgment of officials and abide by the rules of the contest.
☐ Accept seriously the responsibility of representing the school or parish by always displaying positive behavior.
☐ Play in a positive manner, reflecting Christian values. Do not bait or taunt opponents.
Penalties:
☐ Any player ejected from a game because of unsportsmanlike conduct will be suspended for two games and may be subject to additional penalties.
☐ Any player who physically abuses another player, participant or official may be suspended from play for the remainder of the season and may be disqualified from CYO competition.
SPECTATORS
Acceptable standards of spectator behavior include:
☐ Remember that the players are children and are playing for their enjoyment, not yours.
☐ Remain seated in the spectator area during the games.
Respect decisions made by contest officials.
☐ Be a role model by positively supporting teams and by not shouting instructions or criticism to the players, coaches or officials. Do not coach from the stands.
☐ Make no derogatory comments or gestures to players, coaches, parents of the opposing team,
officials or league administrators.
Penalties:
☐ Participating teams and their coaches are responsible for the conduct of their spectators.
☐ Any spectator who displays poor sportsmanship may be removed from the facility by an official, their team coach, a league official or the host gym person-in-charge.
☐ Any spectator who interferes with the conduct of a CYO activity may, at the discretion of the
spectator's parish, league, or the Archdiocese of Newark, be barred from attendance at subsequent CYO activities.

ENFORCEMENT

The parishes and schools, under the supervision of the Archdiocesan CYO Office, shall enforce this code. Complaints regarding violations of this code shall be first brought to the attention of the athletic directors of the parishes / schools involved. Coaches, participants or spectators may be placed on probation or suspended from CYO activities for their actions.

I (We) have read the CYO Code of Conduction (our) participation in all CYO activities.	ct. I (We) agree to follow these guidelines in my
Signature of Player	
Signature of Parent/Guardian(s)	
Date:	

Revised 9/2022

Sports-Related Concussion and Head Injury Fact Sheet and Parent/Guardian Acknowledgement Form

A concussion is a brain injury that can be caused by a blow to the head or body that disrupts normal functioning of the brain. Concussions are a type of Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI), which can range from mild to severe and can disrupt the way the brain normally functions. Concussions can cause significant and sustained neuropsychological impairment affecting problem solving, planning, memory, attention, concentration, and behavior.

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention estimates that 300,000 concussions are sustained during sports related activities nationwide, and more than 62,000 concussions are sustained each year in high school contact sports. Second-impact syndrome occurs when a person sustains a second concussion while still experiencing symptoms of a previous concussion. It can lead to severe impairment and even death of the victim.

Legislation (P.L. 2010, Chapter 94) signed on December 7, 2010, mandated measures to be taken in order to ensure the safety of K-12 student-athletes involved in interscholastic sports in New Jersey. It is imperative that athletes, coaches, and parent/guardians are educated about the nature and treatment of sports related concussions and other head injuries. The legislation states that:

- All Coaches, Athletic Trainers, School Nurses, and School/Team Physicians shall complete an Interscholastic Head Injury Safety Training Program by the 2011-2012 school year.
- All school districts, charter, and non-public schools that participate in interscholastic sports will distribute annually this educational fact to all student athletes and obtain a signed acknowledgement from each parent/guardian and student-athlete.
- Each school district, charter, and non-public school shall develop a written policy describing the prevention and treatment of sports-related concussion and other head injuries sustained by interscholastic student-athletes.
- Any student-athlete who participates in an interscholastic sports program and is suspected of sustaining a concussion will be immediately removed from competition or practice. The student-athlete will not be allowed to return to competition or practice until he/she has written clearance from a physician trained in concussion treatment and has completed his/her district's graduated return-to-play protocol.

Ouick Facts

- Most concussions do not involve loss of consciousness
- You can sustain a concussion even if you do not hit your head
- A blow elsewhere on the body can transmit an "impulsive" force to the brain and cause a concussion

Signs of Concussions (Observed by Coach, Athletic Trainer, Parent/Guardian)

- Appears dazed or stunned
- Forgets plays or demonstrates short term memory difficulties (e.g. unsure of game, opponent)
- Exhibits difficulties with balance, coordination, concentration, and attention
- Answers questions slowly or inaccurately
- Demonstrates behavior or personality changes
- Is unable to recall events prior to or after the hit or fall

Symptoms of Concussion (Reported by Student-Athlete)

- Headache
- Nausea/vomiting
- Balance problems or dizziness
- Double vision or changes in vision

- Sensitivity to light/sound
- Feeling of sluggishness or fogginess
- Difficulty with concentration, short term memory, and/or confusion

What Should a Student-Athlete do if they think they have a concussion?

- Don't hide it. Tell your Athletic Trainer, Coach, School Nurse, or Parent/Guardian.
- **Report it**. Don't return to competition or practice with symptoms of a concussion or head injury. The sooner you report it, the sooner you may return-to-play.
- Take time to recover. If you have a concussion your brain needs time to heal. While your brain is healing you are much more likely to sustain a second concussion. Repeat concussions can cause permanent brain injury.

What can happen if a student-athlete continues to play with a concussion or returns to play to soon?

- Continuing to play with the signs and symptoms of a concussion leaves the student-athlete vulnerable to second impact syndrome.
- Second impact syndrome is when a student-athlete sustains a second concussion while still having symptoms from a previous concussion or head injury.
- Second impact syndrome can lead to severe impairment and even death in extreme cases.

Should there be any temporary academic accommodations made for Student-Athletes who have suffered a concussion?

- To recover cognitive rest is just as important as physical rest. Reading, texting, testing-even watching movies can slow down a student-athletes recovery.
- Stay home from school with minimal mental and social stimulation until all symptoms have resolved.
- Students may need to take rest breaks, spend fewer hours at school, be given extra time to complete assignments, as well as being offered other instructional strategies and classroom accommodations.

Student-Athletes who have sustained a concussion should complete a graduated return-to-play before they may resume competition or practice, according to the following protocol:

- Step 1: Completion of a full day of normal cognitive activities (school day, studying for tests, watching practice, interacting with peers) without reemergence of any signs or symptoms. If no return of symptoms, next day advance.
- Step 2: Light Aerobic exercise, which includes walking, swimming, and stationary cycling, keeping the intensity below 70% maximum heart rate. No resistance training. The objective of this step is increased heart rate.
- **Step 3:** Sport-specific exercise including skating, and/or running: no head impact activities. The objective of this step is to add movement.
- Step 4: Non-contact training drills (e.g. passing drills). Student-athlete may initiate resistance training.
- Step 5: Following medical clearance (consultation between school health care personnel and studentathlete's physician), participation in normal training activities. The objective of this step is to restore confidence and assess functional skills by coaching and medical staff.
- Step 6: Return to play involving normal exertion or game activity.

For further information on Sports-Related Concussions and other Head Injuries, please visit:

- CDC Heads Up
- Keeping Heads Healthy
- National Federation of State High School Associations
- Athletic Trainers' Society of New Jersey

Signature of Student-Athlete	Print Student-Athlete's Name	Date
Signature of Parent/Guardian	Print Parent/Guardian's Name	Date